

Problem-Focused Coping: (When the source of the stress is under the teenager's control)

- -Improve time management skills
  - -Develop a schedule
  - -Create a To-Do List
- -Ask for support; sometimes teenagers can't identify when they need help
  - -Reach out to your teacher, trusted adult, or therapist
- -Establish healthy boundaries
  - -It's okay to say "No"
  - -You don't have to accept every social invitation
  - -Eliminate negative/ toxic people
    - -Clean up your "Friends" list on social media
- -Schedule time for yourself

Emotion-Focused Coping: (When the source of the stress is outside the teenager's control)

- -Exercise: Take a walk with a friend, or go jogging in a safe place
- -Take a bath/shower
  - -Use favorite smelling soaps
- -Give yourself a pep talk; positive affirmations
- -Meditate
- -Reach out to positive friends
- -Healthy eating
- -Talk it out with someone you trust; it's also okay to laugh or cry it out
- -Spirituality

## Distractions:

-Read -Spend time on hobbies/ learn a new skill -Watch TV/Movies
-Journaling -Spend time with pets -Encourage others
-Finding humor -Play a board game or video game -Podcasts or TED Talks
-Color/paint/draw -Spend time with healthy friends and family -Clean/organize room
-Watch funny or calming videos on YouTube -Sing, dance, play music

## Positive Reframing:

-Recall positive life events -Express gratitude -Perform acts of kindness -Practice mindfulness